Case5:05-cv-04867-JF Document40 Filed03/26/07 Page1 of 36

1 Mark R. Thierman, SB# 72913 Leon Greenberg, SB# 226253 THIERMAN LAW FIRM 7287 Lakeside Drive Reno, NV 89511 Telephone (775) 284-1500 4 Attorneys for Plaintiffs 5 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 6 7 DAVID HO, on behalf of himself Case No. 05-04867-JF/HRLand all others similarly situated and on behalf of the general public and DOES #1-20, PLAINTIFF'S MOTION TO 9 COMPEL PRODUCTION OF Plaintiffs, DOCUMENTS AND INFORMATION 10 FROM DEFENDANT PURSUANT TO F.R.C.P. RULE 37 11 -against-12 ERNST & YOUNG LLP 13 Hearing date: May 1, 2007 Hearing time: 10:00 a.m. Defendants. efendants. 14 15 16 TO ALL PARTIES AND THEIR ATTORNEYS OF RECORD: 17 18 19

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE, that the plaintiff, David Ho, hereby moves this Court for an Order compelling the production of documents and information from the defendant, Ernst & Young LLP, such motion to be heard by the Honorable Howard R. Lloyd of this Court on May 1, 2007, at 10:00 a.m.

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The plaintiff's motion seeks the production of the defendant's time and billing records for all members of the putative class of plaintiffs in this case and the production of the names and addresses of all putative plaintiff class members so that they can be contacted through a neutral mailing and given an opportunity to provide evidence relevant to this case.

MEMORANDUM OF POINTS AND AUTHORITIES

NATURE OF CASE

This is a case for unpaid overtime wages under California law. The defendant employed the plaintiff and numerous other similar persons on a salary basis and often had them working in excess of 40 hours per week. Defendant did not pay overtime wages to the plaintiff and those similarly situated to the plaintiff. Defendant maintains that its pay practices were proper because the plaintiff, and those similarly situated to the plaintiff, were exempt from the overtime pay requirements of California law as salaried "professional" employees. The central issue in this case is whether the plaintiff, and those similarly situated to the plaintiff, were properly treated by defendant as salaried overtime exempt professional employees.

NATURE OF DISCOVERY SOUGHT AND DEFENDANT'S OBJECTIONS

Plaintiff seeks production of the defendant's electronic time and billing records for the putative plaintiff class members. Defendant required the plaintiff, and those similarly situated to the plaintiff, to fill out daily time sheets with detailed descriptions of their work activities. Those time sheets were used to bill the plaintiff's work time to the defendant's clients. They were also used by the defendant to keep track of the plaintiff's activities and review his job performance. All of defendant's employees who worked in positions similar to the plaintiff were required to fill out such time sheets. Ex. "A", declaration of plaintiff.

These materials were requested by the plaintiff (Exhibit "B", defendant's response to that request, Exhibit "C", plaintiff's original request), such request, in relevant part, directing the

defendant to:

- 1. Produce all documents such as time cards, daily attendance records, sign in/out sheets or similar documents that contain information showing the amount (hours or fractions thereof) of work performed by the plaintiff and others similarly situated on a daily or weekly or other basis and/or such records that document or record the amount of time or dates that such persons were present on the defendant's business premises whether or not such persons were engaged in any employment for the defendant during such time periods.
- 2. Produce and identify all documents that relate to or detail or contain information about defendant's compensation policies and practices for the plaintiff and others similarly situated, and the work requirements imposed upon the plaintiff and others similarly situated, this would include, but not be limited to [examples provided omitted] Ex. "B", p. 2-4.

Defendant responded to these requests by producing the requested materials for the individual plaintiff, David Ho, including his time sheets. Defendant refused to produce any such materials for any members of the putative plaintiff class, stating:

Defendant objects to this Request to the extent it seeks information that is not relevant to the subject matter of this dispute and is not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence. Defendant further objects to the extent that this Request seeks information that is already in Plaintiff's possession. Defendant further objects to this Request on the ground that it is overbroad because a class has not been certified in this action. Ex. "B", p. 3-4.

The other discovery that is sought is the names and addresses of the members of the putative class of plaintiffs:

7. Identify and produce a list of the names and addresses and all persons similarly situated to the plaintiff or if no such list exists or defendant declines to compile such a list documents that contain such information, including, but not limited to, W-2 and W-4 forms. Ex. "B", p. 6.

In response to this request the defendant stated that

Defendant objects to this Request to the extent it seeks information that is not relevant to the subject matter of this dispute and is not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence. Defendant further objects to the extent that this Request seeks information that is already in Plaintiff's possession. Defendant further objects to this Request on the ground that it is overbroad because a class has not been certified in this action. Defendant further objects to this Request on the ground that it violates third-party

rights to privacy Ex. "B", p. 6.

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WHY THE REQUESTED DISCOVERY SHOULD BE PRODUCED

facts bearing on whether class action certification is appropriate.

If such relevant facts are not already known or public record it is

likely an abuse of discretion for the District Court to deny such

1972), cited by Kamm v. California City Development Co., 509 F.2d

205 (9th Cir. 1975). See, also, Doninger v. Pacific Northwest Bell,

The central issue in this case is the nature of the putative

plaintiffs' work (i.e., was that work of a professional nature).

The similarity or common nature of the work actually performed by

the putative plaintiffs significantly bears on whether this case

should be certified as a class action. The circumstances of the

putative plaintiffs must be sufficiently common as a class or it

entitled to overtime compensation (i.e., whether they did, or did

will not be possible to determine whether they as a class were

not, as a class, perform "professional" work).

discovery. See, Yafee v. Powers, 454 F.2nd 1362, 1366 (1st Cir.

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The Court Must Allow Discovery Relevant To Whether a Class Action Should be Certified

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In a putative class action case discovery must be allowed of

Inc., $564 \text{ F.2d } 1304 \text{ (9}^{\text{th}} \text{ Cir. } 1977)$.

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14 Whether Class Action Certification is Proper In this Case Requires an Examination of the 15 Common Circumstances of the Putative Class

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Defendant's objections to the production of the putative plaintiff class time and billing records, and the manifest

Examining the Defendant's Time Records Will Greatly Assist

In Determining the Commonality (or Lack of Commonality) Of the Work Actually Performed by the Putative Plaintiffs

inappropriateness of those objections, are the following:

- i) Undue Burden Defendant actually makes no burdensomeness objection, although its objection of "overbroad" might, perhaps, be similarly characterized. In any event, there is no undue burden. These records are computerized in nature, readily accessible, and can be easily copied onto suitable electronic media. Plaintiff's counsel will assume all costs involved in such process.
- ii) Relevancy These materials are highly relevant because they contain documentation about what putative plaintiff class members did and how much time they spent doing each such activity (Ex. "A"). Whether there is a commonality of functions among the putative plaintiffs (i.e., whether the putative plaintiffs are spending large amounts of time doing similar things) is highly relevant to whether class certification is appropriate in this case.
- iii) Overbroad because no class has been certified This objection is plainly inappropriate as the materials are being sought to see whether class certification should be granted.

It is abundantly clear that the time/billing records for the putative plaintiff class should be produced. They are highly relevant and no sound basis is propounded by the defendant for their non-disclosure. In fact, the defendant even proposed to provide a very small amount of such records (for a 6 month period in 2002, and only for a limited portion of the putative class members, when the entire class period extends from September of 2001 to the present), thus conceding there is, in fact, no real obstacle to such records' production. Ex. "D". Whether defendant will even provide that limited portion of such records is currently unknown.

The Members of the Putative Plaintiff Class Can Critically Assist in Determining the Commonality (or Lack Thereof) of Their Work

The putative plaintiff class members have the greatest knowledge of the sorts of work that they typically performed. That knowledge can, and should, be examined to determine whether the degree of commonality among such persons' work supports the class action certification of this case. The only way to engage in any such examination is by contacting the plaintiff class members and giving them the opportunity to present evidence in this case.

Defendant's "relevancy" objection to producing this information is wholly specious. Its "overbroad" objection, based upon this case not being currently certified as a class action, is completely misplaced (these persons have relevant knowledge bearing on whether such class action certification is appropriate in the first place).

Defendant's "third party privacy" objection is also likely without foundation. See, Pioneer Electronics v. Superior Court, 40 Cal. 4th 360, 150 P.3d 198 (Cal. Supreme Ct. 2007) (Third-party privacy rights cannot bar disclosure of class member witness names and addresses unless class members specifically direct such non-disclosure). In any event, plaintiffs do not seek direct disclosure of the class member names and addresses but have agreed to utilize an "opt out" neutral notification process for such persons. That process will give all class members the opportunity to prevent disclosure of their names and addresses. Defendant has previously agreed to that process, but insisted on limiting it to 25% of the class members (Ex. "D"). That limitation, of course, serves no purpose except to limit the potential evidence (which defendant clearly believes will be unfavorable to it) that such persons can

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offer in this litigation. The plaintiffs' proposed Order utilizes the same third party notification/opt out type process for the remaining 75% of the class members.

Compliance with Local Court Rules 37-2 and 37-1(a)

Pursuant to Local Rule 37-2 the moving party who seeks to compel discovery must detail both the reason why it believes the discovery should be compelled and how the proportionality and other requirements of FRCP Rule 26(b)(2) are satisfied. Plaintiff submits that it has done so. The discovery sought is highly germane to determining the common nature (or lack thereof) of the putative plaintiff class members' work, an important issue bearing on whether class certification should be granted. There are no other sources for such information and the information is not duplicative or cumulative of any other discovery in this case. The burden or expense of producing the information, which is in electronic form, is slight, and plaintiff's counsel will bear that expense.

Pursuant to Local Rule 37-1(a) counsel must make a good faith effort to confer and resolve discovery issues prior to making a motion to compel. Compliance with that rule is documented in Ex. "D". It should also be noted that plaintiff's counsel waited 37 days for defendant's counsel to finally provide a position regarding the document production sought herein. That time period by defendant's counsel was completely unjustified and inappropriate given the discovery schedule in this case.

CONCLUSION For all of the foregoing reasons, the Court should grant the plaintiff's motion in full and enter the proposed Order submitted by plaintiff's counsel. Dated this 23rd day of March, 2007 By:____/s/_ Leon Greenberg, Esq. THIERMAN LAW FIRM 7287 Lakeside Drive Reno, NV 89511 (775) 284-1500 Attorney for Plaintiff

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EXHIBIT "A"

EXHIBIT "A"

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1 Mark R. Thierman, SB# 72913 Leon Greenberg, SB# 226253 THIERMAN LAW FIRM 7287 Lakeside Drive Reno, NV 89511 Telephone (775) 284-1500 4 Attorneys for Plaintiffs 5 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 6 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 7 DAVID HO, on behalf of himself and all others similarly situated and on behalf of the general public and DOES #1-20, 9 Plaintiffs, 10 11 -against-12 ERNST & YOUNG LLP 13 Defendants. ----X 14 15 16 1. 17 18 19 20 21

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Case No. 05-04867-JF (HRL)

DECLARATION OF DAVID HO

David Ho, hereby affirms, under the penalties of perjury, that:

- I am the plaintiff in this case. I am offering this declaration to explain to the Court the nature and scope of the defendant's "time billing" system.
- While I was employed by the defendant I worked in positions classified as "staff" and "senior." During my employment with the defendant I had personal contact with numerous other persons employed by the defendant in those positions. Some of those persons worked in the tax practice of the defendant and some worked in other practice areas. I also had personal contact with persons employed by the defendant in the same sort of positions but with slightly different names (I recall that certain persons employed in the tax department who I understand are now called "staff" or "senior" by defendant were given different titles when I was

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employed by defendant). All of the persons in these positions, whether called "staff" or "senior" or by a slightly different name,

were paid on a salary basis, often worked in excess of 8 hours a day

or 40 hours per week, and did not receive any overtime pay. I had

personal contact with over 30 such persons when I was employed by the defendant. Those persons, and I, were required, on a daily

basis, to fill out time sheets. On those time sheets we would enter

descriptions of our work activities, the amount of time we spent on

each described activity, and often client billing information for

those activities. We were expected to account for all of our

working time and activities on those time sheets. Those time sheets

were also reviewed by our superiors who used them to evaluate our

David Ho

13 | job performance.

I have read the foregoing and it is true and correct.

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Dated this 2nd ay of March, 2007

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EXHIBIT "B"

Case5:05-cv-04867-JF Document40 Filed03/26/07 Page13 of 36

| 1 2 3 4 5 6 | CATHERINE A. CONWAY (SBN 98 GREGORY W. KNOPP (SBN 23761 S. ADAM SPIEWAK (SBN 230872) AKIN GUMP STRAUSS HAUER 2029 Century Park East, Suite 2400 Los Angeles, California 90067-3012 Telephone: 310-229-1000 Facsimile: 310-229-1001 Attorneys for Defendant ERNST & Y | | | |
|----------------------------|--|--------------------------------|---|--|
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| 9 | UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT | | | |
| 10 | NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA | | | |
| 11 | (SAN JOSE DIVISION) | | | |
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| 13 | DAVID HO, on behalf of himself and similarly situated and on behalf of the | others | Case No. C 05-04867-HRL | |
| 14 | general public and DOES 1-20 | | DEFENDANT'S RESPONSE TO | |
| 15 | Plaintiff, | | PLAINTIFF'S FIRST REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION OF DOCUMENTS | |
| 16 | v. ERNST & YOUNG, LLP | | • | |
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| 18 | Defendant. | | | |
| 19 | | | | |
| 20 | PROPOUNDING PARTY: | DAVID HO, PLAINTIFF | | |
| 21 | RESPONDING PARTY: | ERNST & YOUNG, LLP, DEFENDANTS | | |
| 22 | SET NO.: | ONE (1) | | |
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| | 601659.0004 what 5918039 v1 Defendant's Response to Plaintiff's First Request for Production of Documents | | | |

TO PLAINTIFF AND HIS ATTORNEYS OF RECORD:

Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 34, defendant Ernst & Young, LLP ("Defendant"), hereby objects and responds as follows to the Request for Production of Documents Set One propounded by plaintiff David Ho ("Plaintiff").

I. PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

These responses reflect only the current status of Defendant's knowledge, understanding and belief respecting the matters about which inquiry has been made. Discovery in this action is continuing and, consequently, Defendant may not have yet identified all information responsive to this Request for Production of Documents ("Request"). As discovery in this action proceeds, Defendant anticipates that it may discover additional or different information or documents. Without in any way obligating itself to do so, Defendant reserves the right to amend, modify, supplement, clarify or further explain these responses and objections at any time in the future.

Furthermore, these responses are without prejudice to the right of Defendant to use or rely on at any time, any subsequently discovered information, or information omitted from these responses as a result of mistake, error, oversight or inadvertence. Defendant further reserves the right to provide additional information and evidence at any time, and to object on appropriate grounds to the introduction of any portion of these responses into evidence.

These responses are made solely for the purpose of and in relation to discovery conducted in this case. Each response is given subject to all appropriate objections (including but not limited to objections concerning competency, privacy, relevancy, specificity, overbreadth, undue burden, materiality, confidential proprietary or trade secret material, or admissibility), which would require the exclusion of any response contained herein. All such objections therefore are reserved and may be interposed at trial.

Defendant responds to these Requests as it interprets and understands them. If Plaintiff subsequently asserts an interpretation of any Request that differs from Defendant's understanding, Defendant reserves its right to supplement its objections and/or responses herein.

II. GENERAL OBJECTIONS

The following general objections apply to each Request in Plaintiff's Request for Production of Documents Set One, in addition to any objections that are addressed to particular Requests or subparts of particular Requests:

- 1. Defendant objects to the instructions and definitions set forth in Plaintiff's Requests to the extent they purport to alter Defendant's obligations under Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 34. Defendant objects to each Request to the extent that it imposes any requirements beyond those of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. Such Requests are unduly burdensome and exceed the scope of permissible discovery. Defendant will comply with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.
- 2. Defendant objects to each Request to the extent that it requires disclosure of matters and communications that are protected by the attorney-client privilege, work product doctrine, third parties' right to privacy or any other applicable privilege or immunity. To the extent a Request can be construed to seek privileged or exempt information, Defendant objects and will produce only non-privileged, non-exempt material.
- 3. Defendant objects to each Request to the extent that it requires Defendant to provide information and/or documents not presently in its possession, custody or control or to make inquiries of persons or other entities not affiliated with it.
- 4. Defendant's responses herein are based upon its understanding of the Requests propounded to it and are based upon and necessarily limited by the information in existence, presently recollected, and presently discovered during the course of preparing these responses. Defendant reserves the right to amend or supplement its responses in the event that its understanding and/or interpretation of any Request is different from that intended by Plaintiff, or in the event that additional information or documents are discovered.

RESPONSE TO REQUESTS FOR PRODUCTION

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 1

Produce all documents such as time cards, daily attendance records, sign in/out sheets or similar documents that contain information showing the amount (hours or fractions thereof) of work

performed by the plaintiff and others similarly situated on a daily or weekly or other basis and/or such records that document or record the amount of time or dates that such persons were present on the defendant's business premises whether or not such persons were engaged in any employment for the defendant during such time periods.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 1

Defendant objects to this Request to the extent that it seeks information that is not relevant to the subject matter of this dispute and is not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence. Defendant further objects to the extent that this Request seeks information that is already in Plaintiff's possession. Defendant further objects to this Request on the ground that it is overbroad because a class has not been certified in this action.

Subject to and without waiving the foregoing objections, Defendant responds as follows:

Defendant will produce all documents in its possession that reflect the days or hours worked by

Plaintiff David Ho and that reflect his presence on Defendant's premises.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 2

Produce and identify all documents that relate to or detail or contain information about defendant's compensation policies and practices for the plaintiff and others similarly situated, and the work requirements imposed upon the plaintiff and others similarly situated, this would include, but not be limited to, copies of:

- i) All employment contracts or employment offer letters;
- ii) All schedules or other documents setting forth the compensation that such persons either were being paid or could become eligible to be paid as part of their employment with the defendant;
- iii) All policy statements or other documents setting forth the job responsibilities and/or job descriptions of such persons;
 - iv) All employee handbooks;
- v) All documents setting forth the hours that such persons were expected to work or be available to work:

vi) All documents setting forth the duties and job responsibilities of such persons and/or any limitations imposed on their work or the manner or means by which they were permitted or expected to perform such work. This would include all documents setting forth what sort of actions such persons were prohibited from taking in respect to advising the defendant's clients.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 2

Defendant objects to this Request to the extent that it seeks information that is not relevant to the subject matter of this dispute and is not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence. Defendant further objects to the extent that this Request seeks information that is already in Plaintiff's possession. Defendant further objects to this Request on the ground that it is overbroad because a class has not been certified in this action. Defendant further objects to this Request on the grounds that it is compound.

Subject to and without waiving the foregoing objections, Defendant responds as follows:

Defendant will produce all documents in its possession and not already produced that are responsive to this Request and pertain to Plaintiff David Ho.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 3

Produce copies of all documents showing the hours of operation of each location maintained or operated or used by the defendant where the plaintiff and those similarly situated were employed. This would include, but not be limited to:

i) Documents setting forth the opening and-closing hours of each such location on each particular day and/or specifying whether such locations were ever inaccessible to such persons between certain hours or on certain days.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 3

Defendant objects to this Request to the extent that it seeks information that is not relevant to the subject matter of this dispute and is not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence. Defendant further objects to this Request on the ground that it is overbroad because a class has not been certified in this action.

Subject to and without waiving the foregoing objections, Defendant responds as follows:

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Defendant will produce all documents in its possession that are responsive to this Request and pertain

3 to Plaintiff David Ho.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 4

Identify and produce copies of all papers related to or mentioning any litigation involving the defendant, or any complaints filed with any government agencies against the defendant, and which litigation or complaints alleged that the defendant had failed to pay overtime wages or any other wages to plaintiff or those similarly situated to the plaintiff for work such employees allegedly performed. Any such papers that relate to the instant litigation are excluded from this request. This request is not limited to any time frame.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 4

Defendant objects to this Request because it seeks information that is not relevant to the subject matter of this dispute and is not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence. Defendant further objects to this Request on the ground that it is overbroad as to subject matter, time, and geographic scope. Defendant further objects to this Request to the extent that it seeks documents covered by the attorney-client privilege or the attorney work-product privilege. Defendant further objects to this Request to the extent it seeks public information equally available to Plaintiff.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 5

For each affirmative defense asserted by the defendant, separately identify and produce all documents relevant to the defense.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 5

Defendant objects to this Request on the ground that it is overbroad and unduly burdensome.

Defendant further objects to this Request to the extent it seeks documents protected by the work product doctrine.

Subject to and without waiving the foregoing objections, Defendant responds as follows:

Discovery is ongoing. Should additional documents come to Defendant's attention during the course of discovery, Defendant will supplement this response.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 6

Identify and produce all documents which heretofore have not been produced, but which relate to or support the defendant's affirmative defenses or contradicts the claims made in plaintiffs' complaint or that the defendant reserves the right to rely upon at the time of trial.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 6

Defendant objects to this Request on the ground that it is overbroad and unduly burdensome.

Defendant further objects to this Request to the extent it seeks documents protected by the work product doctrine.

Subject to and without waiving the foregoing objections, Defendant responds as follows:

Discovery is ongoing. Should additional documents come to Defendant's attention during the course of discovery, Defendant will supplement this response.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 7

Identify and produce a list of the names and addresses and all persons similarly situated to the plaintiff or if no such list exists or defendant declines to compile such a list documents that contain such information, including, but not limited to, W-2 and W-4 forms.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 7

Defendant objects to this Request on the ground that it is unduly burdensome. Defendant further objects to this Request to the extent that it seeks information that is not relevant to the subject matter of this dispute and is not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence. Defendant further objects to this Request on the ground that it is overbroad because a class has not been certified in this action. Defendant further objects to this Request on the ground that it violates third-party rights to privacy.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 8

Identify and produce any documents that pre-date the commencement of this litigation and that mention, discuss, or offer any opinion or analysis of whether the plaintiff and/or those persons similarly situated to the plaintiff are exempt from the overtime pay requirements of the Fair Labor Standards Act, 29 U.S.C. § 207 or California law. This request is not limited by any time frame.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 8

Defendant objects to this Request to the extent that it seeks documents protected by the attorney-client privilege and attorney work-product doctrine. Defendant further objects to this Request as overbroad as to time. Defendant further objects to this Request to the extent that it seeks information that is not relevant to the subject matter of this dispute and is not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence to the extent it requests information regarding the Fair Labor Standards Act.

Subject to and without waiving the foregoing objections, Defendant responds as follows: No non-privileged responsive documents exist.

Dated: 6/8/06

AKIN GUMP STRAUSS HAUER & FELD LLP Catherine A. Conway Gregory W. Knopp S. Adam Spiewak

 $By_{\underline{\hspace{0.5cm}}}$

Gregory W.-K

Attorneys for Befendant Ernst & Young LLP

1 PROOF OF SERVICE 2 STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES 3 I am employed in the County of Los Angeles, State of California. I am over the age of 18 and not a party to the within action; my business address is: 2029 Century Park East, Suite 2400, Los 4 Angeles, California 90067. On June 8, 2006, I served the foregoing document(s) described as: DEFENDANTS' RESPONSE TO PLAINTIFF'S FIRST REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION OF 5. **DOCUMENTS** on the interested party(ies) below, using the following means: 6 Mark R. Thierman, Esq, THIERMAN LAW FIRM 7 7287 Lakeside Drive Reno, Nevada 89511 Telephone: 775.284.1500 8 Facsimile: 775.703.5027 9 BY UNITED STATES MAIL I enclosed the documents in a sealed envelope or package addressed to the 10 respective address(es) of the party(ies) stated above and placed the envelope(s) for collection and mailing, following our ordinary business practices. I am readily familiar with the firm's practice of 11 collection and processing correspondence for mailing. On the same day that correspondence is placed for collection and mailing, it is deposited in the ordinary course of business with the United States 12 Postal Service, in a sealed envelope with postage fully prepaid at Los Angeles, California. 13 M BY FAX Based on an agreement of the parties to accept service by fax transmission, I faxed the documents to the respective fax number(s) of the party(ies) as stated above. No error was reported by 14 the fax machine that I used. A copy of the record of the fax transmission(s), which I printed out, is attached. 15 [FEDERAL] I declare that I am employed in the office of a member of the bar of this court at whose 16 direction the service was made. 17 Executed on June 8, 2006 at Los Angeles, California. high Anderson 18 DOROTHY M. ANDERSON 19 [Print Name of Person Executing Proof] 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28

EXHIBIT "C"

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1 Mark R. Thierman, SB# 72913 Leon Greenberg, SB# 226253 2 THIERMAN LAW FIRM 7287 Lakeside Drive 3 Reno, NV 89511 Telephone (775) 284-1500 4 Attorneys for Plaintiffs 5 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 6 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 7 DAVID HO, on behalf of himself and all others similarly situated and on behalf of the general public and DOES #1-20, 9 Plaintiffs, 10 11 -against-12 ERNST & YOUNG LLP 13 Defendants. 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25

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Case No. 05-04867-HRL

PLAINTIFF'S FIRST REQUEST FOR THE PRODUCTION OF DOCUMENTS
Pursuant to the applicable provisions of the Federal Rules of
Civil Procedure \$ 34 and the Local Rules of this Court plaintiffs
request that the defendants produce the following items within 30
days of the service of this request or within such other time frame
allowed by said Rule at the Law Office of Leon Greenberg,
Professional Corporation, attorney for plaintiff, at 633 South 4th
Street, Suite 9, Las Vegas, Nevada, 89101, for inspection and
copying. This request seeks in the first instance, in lieu of
producing such items for inspection and copying, the production of
copies of such items which such defendants can produce and/or have
delivered on or before such date. If such defendants wish to
produce the original items for production and copying they need to
contact plaintiff's counsel to confirm their appearance on such date
with such items and/or to arrange another mutually convenient date

for such production.

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INSTRUCTIONS AND DEFINITIONS

- 1. These requests should be considered to be continuing, and supplemental answers should be served as further information becomes available pursuant to Rule 26(e) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.
- 2. In complying with this Request for Production of Documents, you are required to produce all documents specified herein that are in your possession, custody or control or which are otherwise available to you.
- 3. If any request herein cannot be complied with in full, it shall be complied with to the extent possible with an explanation as to why full compliance is not possible.
- 4. With respect to each document or communication that is responsive but is withheld, the following additional information shall be provided:
 - a) the grounds asserted supporting the failure to produce;
- b) the factual basis for a claim of privilege and/or confidentiality;
- c) the subject matter, date, author, recipient, addressee and number of pages;
- d) the subject matter, date, parties and medium for each communication;
- e) the current or last known location of the document; and
- f) the current or last known person retaining the document.
- 5. If a requested document cannot be located, then identify such document by setting forth:

- a) the last known person retaining the document;
- b) whether the document is lost and the efforts made to locate the lost document;
- c) whether the document was destroyed or discarded and the date, manner, reason and person responsible for such action; and
- d) a statement describing the document, including a summary of its contents, the author and the persons to whom it was sent or shown.
- 6. If any documents which contained responsive information no longer exist, identify each by setting forth:
 - a) all the information contained in the document;
 - b) the type of document (e.g., letters or memoranda);
 - c) the time period when the documents were maintained;
- d) all persons who have or had knowledge of the contents of the documents;
 - e) the circumstances of the loss or destruction; and
- f) all persons who have knowledge of the loss or destruction.
- 7. If any identified document is subject to destruction under any document retention or destruction program, the document(s) should be exempted from any scheduled destruction until the conclusion of this lawsuit or unless otherwise permitted by the Court.
- 8. Separate responses should be given to each document request. If a document is responsive to more than one request, additional copies are not needed, but the subsequent responses should identify the request for which the document was produced.
- 9. The source or sources of each document produced shall be specifically identified.

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- Please produce clear and legible copies of the originals 10. of all documents requested, as well as any and all copies of such original documents that bear any mark or notation not present on the original.
- If in answering these requests, you claim any ambiguity 11. in interpreting either the request or a definition or instruction applicable thereto, such claim shall not be utilized by you as a basis for refusing to respond, but there shall be set forth as part of the response the language deemed to be ambiguous and the interpretation chosen or used in responding to the request.
- Unless otherwise specified, the time period covered by these demands is January 1, 2000 to the present.
- The plural and singular tense shall be deemed to be used throughout these demands and definitions and responses shall be made as if demands were made in both the plural and singular tense regardless of how such demands are actually worded herein.
- The conjunctive and disjunctive tense ("and/or") is to be 14. deemed used throughout these demands and definitions and defendants should respond to all demands as if they are made in both the conjunctive and disjunctive tense except in respect to those demands which clearly qualify a demand by using the conjunctive tense to narrow the scope of the material sought.
- The term "Defendants" refers to all defendants represented by the law office(s) receiving this request.
- In the event that any documents requested for production herein exist in electronic (be it database, word processing, or other computer software) form, or were generated from such electronic form, please specify the electronic form for each document produced.

- 17. In the event the documents to be produced in response to these requests exceed 500 pages, and the documents to be produced, or some of them, exist in electronic (be it database, word processing, or other computer software) form, or were generated from such electronic form, the production of such documents in their electronic form (and not in paper form) is requested and please contact plaintiff's counsel to make arrangements for the production of such documents in electronic form.
- 18. If a request seeks documents containing information that has not been compiled or organized by the defendants in the exact form requested, but the information requested exists in an electronic form from which such document(s) can be produced, a complete copy of such electronic form (database) can be produced in lieu of the specifically requested documents.
- 19. Persons "similarly situated" to the plaintiff, for the purpose of these requests, means:
- a) Persons employed by defendant in the State of California at anytime during the four years preceding the commencement of this action to the date of the defendant's response to these requests and who were paid on a salary basis (the term "salary basis" means they were not paid a fixed amount of compensation for each hour or portion thereof worked) and;
- b) Were classified or denominated as working in nonmanagement positions described by "Department" or "Unit" or other

 office (such being Tax, Audit or another unit, department, or

 office) and "Staff 1" or "Staff 2" or "Staff 3" or "Senior 1" or

 "Senior 2" or "Senior 3" or "Financial Management Associates"

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DOCUMENTS TO BE PRODUCED

- 1. Produce all documents such as time cards, daily attendance records, sign in/out sheets or similar documents that contain information showing the amount (hours or fractions thereof) of work performed by the plaintiff and others similarly situated on a daily or weekly or other basis and/or such records that document or record the amount of time or dates that such persons were present on the defendant's business premises whether or not such persons were engaged in any employment for the defendant during such time periods.
- 2. Produce and identify all documents that relate to or detail or contain information about defendant's compensation policies and practices for the plaintiff and others similarly situated, and the work requirements imposed upon the plaintiff and others similarly situated, this would include, but not be limited to, copies of:
- i) All employment contracts or employment offer letters;
- ii) All schedules or other documents setting forth the compensation that such persons either were being paid or could become eligible to be paid as part of their employment with the defendant;
- iii) All policy statements or other documents setting forth the job responsibilities and/or job descriptions of such persons;
 - iv) All employee handbooks;
- v) All documents setting forth the hours that such persons were expected to work or be available to work;
- vi) All documents setting forth the duties and job responsibilities of such persons and/or any limitations imposed on

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their work or the manner or means by which they were permitted or expected to perform such work. This would include all documents setting forth what sort of actions such persons were prohibited from taking in respect to advising the defendant's clients.

- 3. Produce copies of all documents showing the hours of operation of each location maintained or operated or used by the defendant where the plaintiff and those similarly situated were employed. This would include, but not be limited to:
- i) Documents setting forth the opening and closing hours of each such location on each particular day and/or specifying whether such locations were ever inaccessible to such persons between certain hours or on certain days
- Identify and produce copies of all papers related to or mentioning any litigation involving the defendant, or any complaints filed with any government agencies against the defendant, and which litigation or complaints alleged that the defendant had failed to pay overtime wages or any other wages to plaintiff or those similarly situated to the plaintiff for work such employees allegedly performed. Any such papers that relate to the instant litigation are excluded from this request. This request is not limited to any time frame.
- 5. For each affirmative defense asserted by the defendant, separately identify and produce all documents relevant to the defense.
- Identify and produce all documents which heretofore have not been produced, but which relate to or support the defendant's affirmative defenses or contradicts the claims made in plaintiffs' complaint or that the defendant reserves the right to rely upon at the time of trial.

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| 1 | 7. Identify and produce a list of the names and addresses and |
| 2 | all persons similarly situated to the plaintiff or if no such list |
| 3 | exists or defendant declines to compile such a list documents that |
| 4 | contain such information, including, but not limited to, W-2 and W-4 |
| 5 | forms. |
| 6 | 8. Identify and produce any documents that pre-date the |
| 7 | commencement of this litigation and that mention, discuss, or offer |
| 8 | any opinion or analysis of whether the plaintiff and/or those |
| 9 | persons similarly situated to the plaintiff are exempt from the |
| 10 | overtime pay requirements of the Fair Labor Standards Act, 29 U.S.C. |
| 11 | § 207 or California law. This request is not limited by any time |
| 12 | frame. |
| 13 | Dated: Clark County, Nevada May 6, 2006 |

Respectfully submitted,

Leon Greenberg, Esq. LEON GREENBERG PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION

THIERMAN LAW FIRM

Attorney for the Plaintiffs 633 South 4th Street - Suite 9 Las Vegas, Nevada 89101

(702) 383-6085

Nevada Bar Number: 8094

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Akin, Gump, Strauss, Hauer & Feld LLP 2029 Century Park East # 2400 Los Angeles, CA 90067 Attention: Catherine Conway, Esq.

CERTIFICATE OF MAILING

I hereby certify that on the 6th day of May, 2006, I mailed a copy of the foregoing PLAINTIFF'S FIRST REQUEST FOR THE PRODUCTION OF DOCUMENTS in a sealed envelope, to the following counsel of record and that postage was fully prepaid thereon:

Leon Greenberg

EXHIBIT "D"

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1 Mark R. Thierman, SB# 72913 Leon Greenberg, SB# 226253 THIERMAN LAW FIRM 7287 Lakeside Drive Reno, NV 89511 Telephone (775) 284-1500 4 Attorneys for Plaintiffs 5 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA 6 7 DAVID HO, on behalf of himself Case No. 05-04867-JF (HRL) and all others similarly situated and on behalf of the general public and DOES #1-20, 9 Plaintiffs, 10 11 -against-12 ERNST & YOUNG LLP 13 Defendants. ----X 14 DECLARATION OF LEON GREENBERG, ESQ. 15 Leon Greenberg, hereby affirms, under the penalties of perjury, 16 that: 17 I am a member of the bar of this Court and the attorney 1. 18 for the plaintiff in this case. I am offering this declaration to 19 detail my good faith efforts to avoid motion practice over the 20 parties' current discovery dispute (involving the production of 21 time/billing records and putative plaintiff class members' names and 22 addresses). I am also offering this declaration to explain the 23 current status of such discovery between the parties. 24 CURRENT DISCOVERY STATUS 25 Disclosure of Time/Billing Records 26

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2. On March 22, 2007, I was advised by defendant's counsel via a brief email that defendant would only agree to produce electronic time/billing records for a limited portion of the putative plaintiff

class (for only staff 1 and 2, senior 1 and 2, positions, the putative plaintiff class also including persons classified as staff 3 or senior 3 or financial management associate). Such production would be limited to a six month period from June to November of 2002. The alleged class claim period in this case runs from September of 2001 through the present date and continuing.

3. Via correspondence on March 22, 2007, I advised defendant's counsel to immediately produce the foregoing time/billing records and that such limited production was not acceptable (i.e., that plaintiff's counsel would be seeking to compel production of all such records). I have not received the foregoing limited production from the defendant nor have I been advised when, if ever, I will receive such production.

<u>Disclosure of Putative Plaintiffs' Names and Addresses</u>

4. Counsel for the parties previously agreed to a "neutral mailing" process whereby members of the putative plaintiff class would receive an advisory "opt out" mailing. That mailing would advise such persons that unless they returned a signed form directing the non-disclosure of their name and address such information would be provided to plaintiffs' counsel. At the insistence of the defendant, that mailing was limited to the neutral mailing service's randomly selected 25% of the plaintiff class members. Plaintiff's counsel agreed to such mailing, but not to having it limited to only such 25% of the plaintiff class. Plaintiff's counsel also further agreed that if it decided to seek disclosure of the remaining 75% of the plaintiff class members' names and addresses it would utilize such an "opt out" neutral mailing process.

GOOD FAITH EFFORTS TO RESOLVE DISCOVERY DISPUTES

- 5. As stated above, the parties did, partially, resolve their dispute regarding disclosure of the names and addresses of the members of the putative plaintiff class. Plaintiff's counsel is now seeking a complete resolution of that issue within the framework of the parties' agreement.
- In respect to the production of the defendant's time/billing records, I first conferred extensively, and in detail, about such production with the defendant's counsel by phone on February 13, 2007. I communicated with defendant's counsel several times after that date about such production. Each time I was advised that the defendant's counsel was investigating this issue and would, in the future, provide a firm position in response to my request for such production. Defendant's counsel declined to engage in any further substantive discussion of why (or why not) such production was proper or improper. Instead, on March 22, 2007, I received a brief email from defendant's counsel declining to produce such materials, except in a very limited scope as set forth in paragraph 2, aforesaid.

I have read the foregoing, which is true and correct.

Affirmed this 23rd Day of March, 2007

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Leon Greenberg

/s/

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE I hereby certify that on the 26th day of MARCH, 2007, a copy of the foregoing Motion to Compel and exhibits were filed with the District Court's CM/ECF were filed with the Court and thus properly forwarded to all counsel through that system. I further certify that there are no counsel or parties appearing in this case who are not registered CM/ECF users and who would require service by mail of such materials. Affirmed this 26th day of March, 2007 /s/ Leon Greenberg

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